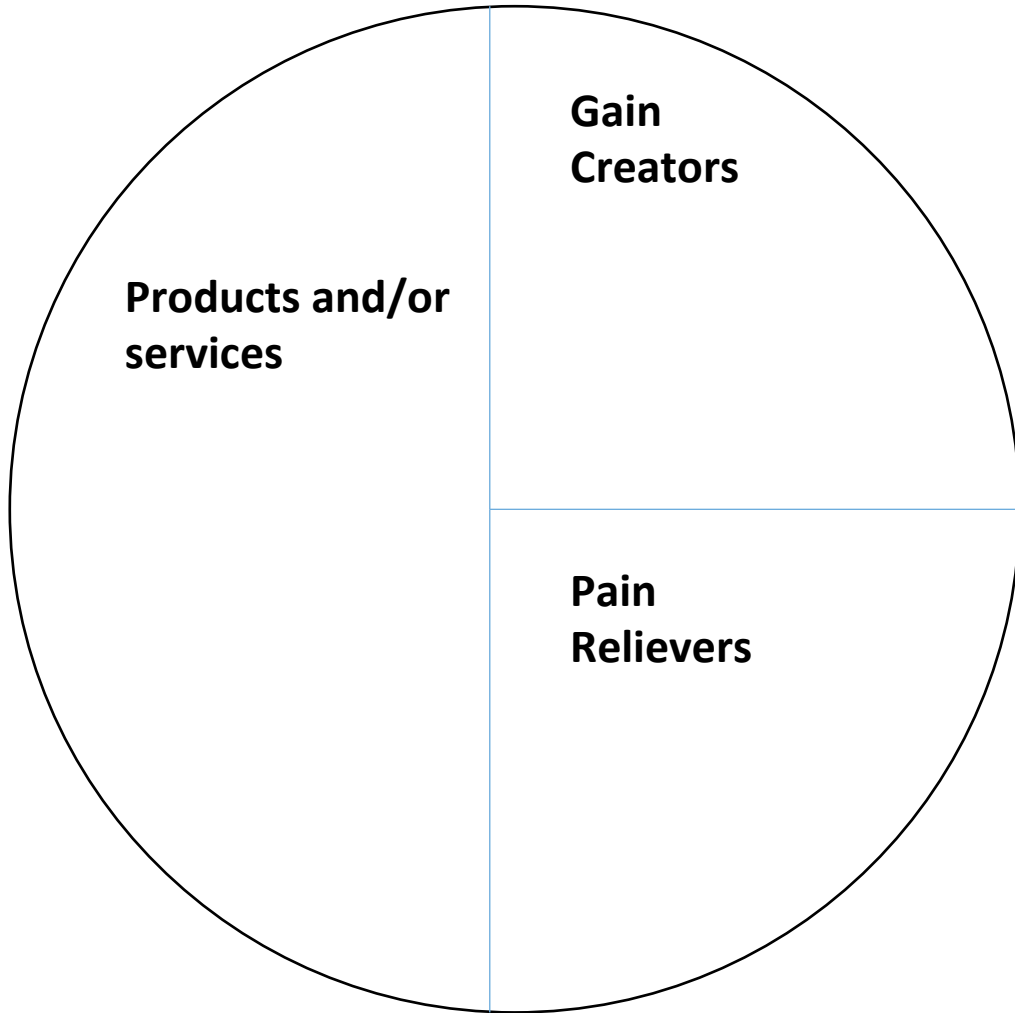


Value Proposition



Customer

